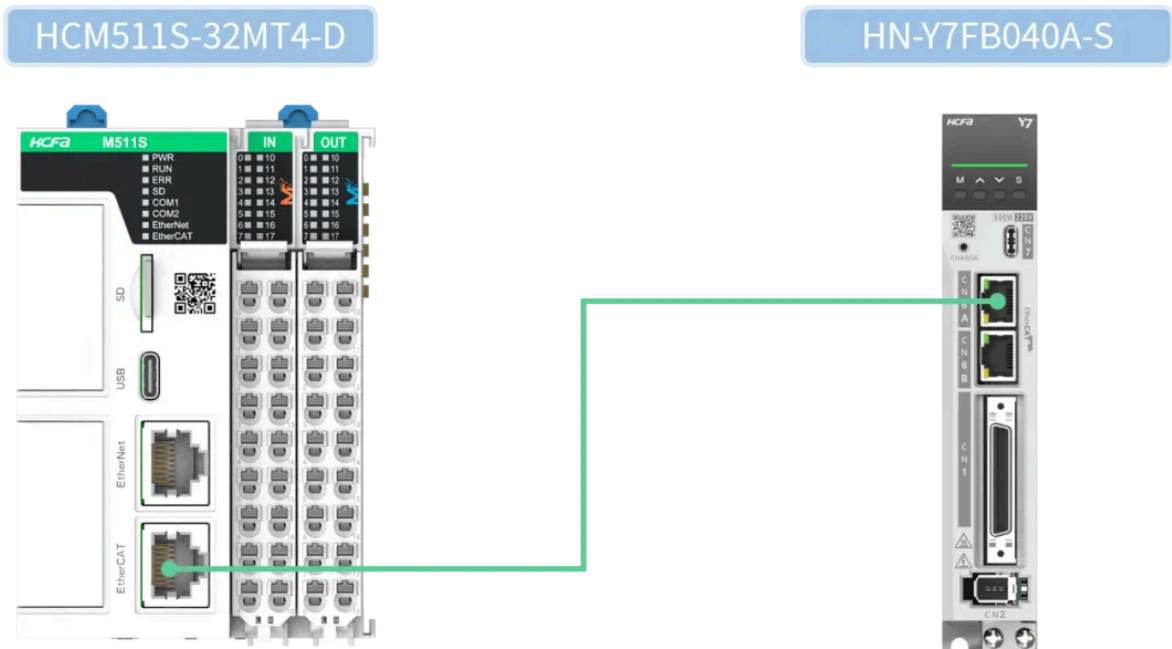# M Series Tutorial Speed Command Introduction

Communication connection

This tutorial uses the M controller HCM511S-32MT4-D and servo HN-Y7FB040A-S. The connection method is shown in the figure below.
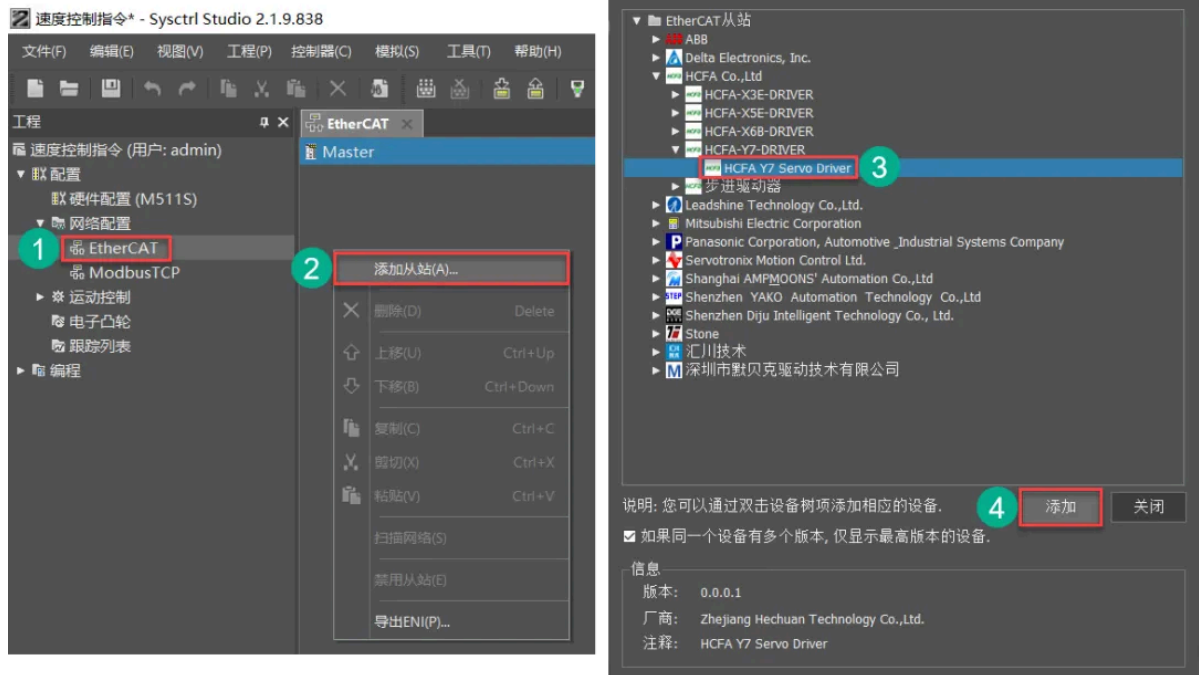

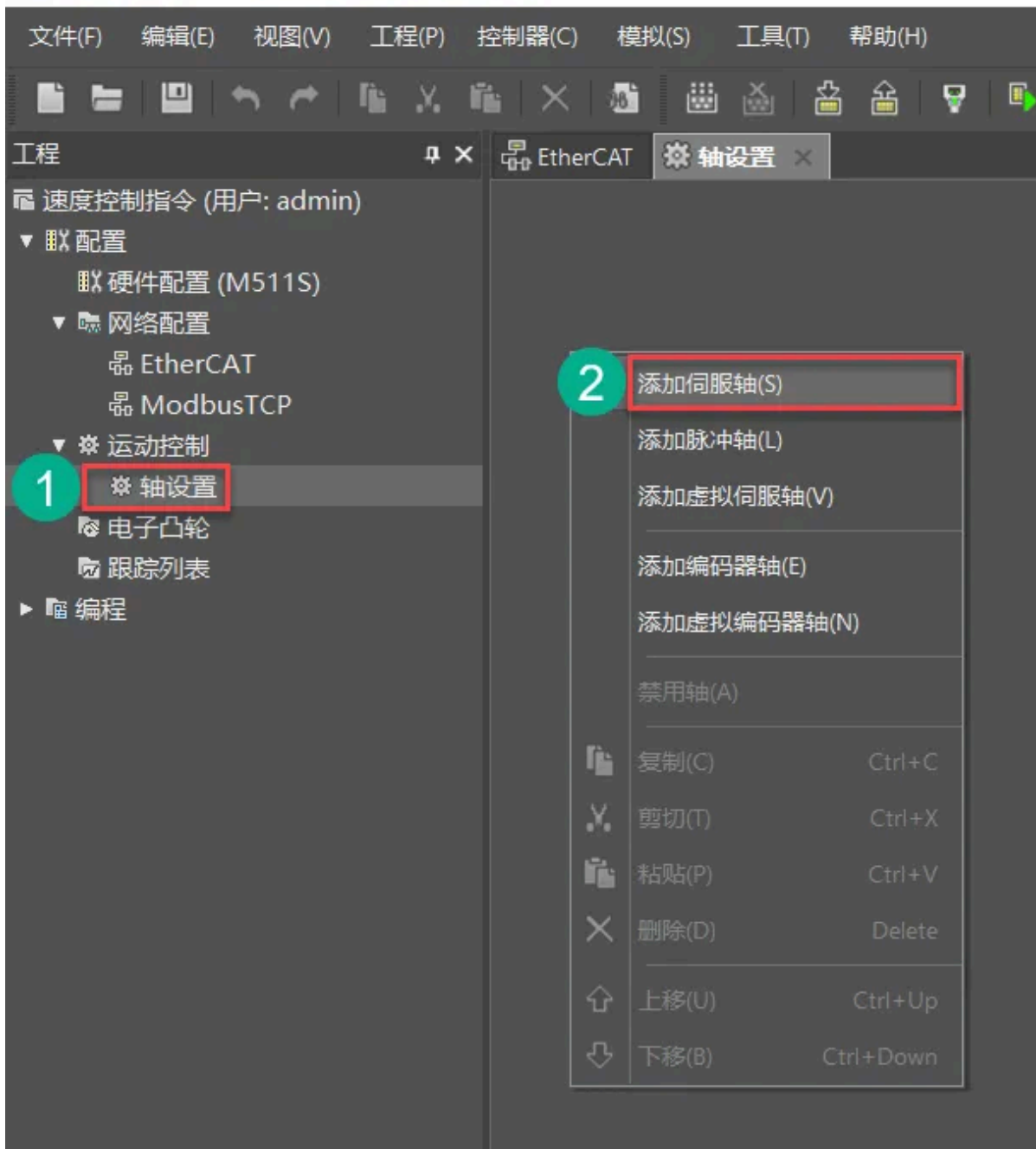## Sysctrl Studio project configuration

Basic Settings

Step 1: Add a slave

Double-click to open the Sysctrl Studio software and create a new project. Click [Network Settings] >> [EtherCAT] >> [Add Slave] >> Select the servo slave to be added >> [Add]

Step 2: Add Servo Axis

  Click [Motion Control] >> [Axis Settings] >> right-click on the blank space and click [Add Servo Axis]

Step 3: Associate the device

Click [Associate to Device...], select the servo to be associated, and click [OK].

Step 4: Mechanism parameter configuration

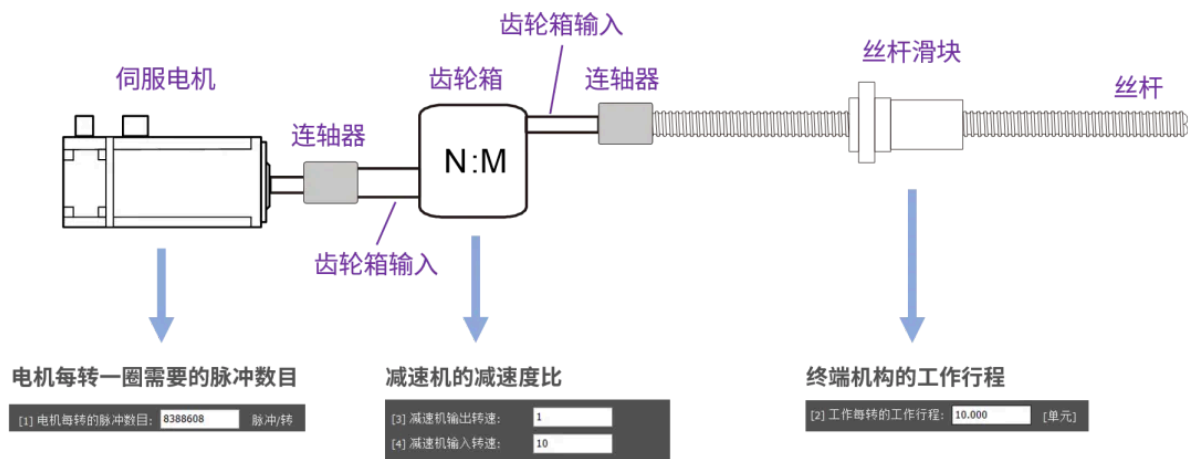[1] Number of pulses per motor revolution

 Determined by the motor encoder resolution

[2] Working distance per revolution

 For example, if the screw pitch is 10mm, the mechanism lead is 10mm, and the unit is mm. In the motion instruction, the unit of the position parameter is mm, and the unit of the speed parameter is mm/s.

[3] Reducer output speed, [4] Reducer input speed

 For example, if the speed ratio of the reducer is 10:1, the output speed is set to 1 and the input speed is set to 10.

伺服电机　连轴器　齿轮箱　齿轮箱输入　连轴器　丝杆滑块　丝杆　齿轮箱输入

电机每转一圈需要的脉冲数目
[1] 电机每转的脉冲数目: 8388608 脉冲/转

减速机的减速度比
[3] 减速机输出转速: 1
[4] 减速机输入转速: 10

终端机构的工作行程
[2] 工作每转的工作行程: 10.000 [单元]

The parameter configuration completion interface is as follows

基本设置 | 原点返回设置 | 操作设置 | 点动 | 诊断

基本信息
名称: 伺服轴1
轴号: 1

轴类型和输入输出
轴类型: 伺服轴
关联到设备... 1001 (HCFA Y7 Servo Driver)

轴位置模式和单元
○ 线性模式　● 循环模式
模: 360.000 [单元]
单位: 单元

软件限位
■ 激活软件限位
反向软件限位: 0.000 [单元]
正向软件限位: 1000.000 [单元]

传动机构参数设置
机构类型: 丝杠
[1] 电机每转的脉冲数目: 8388608 脉冲/转
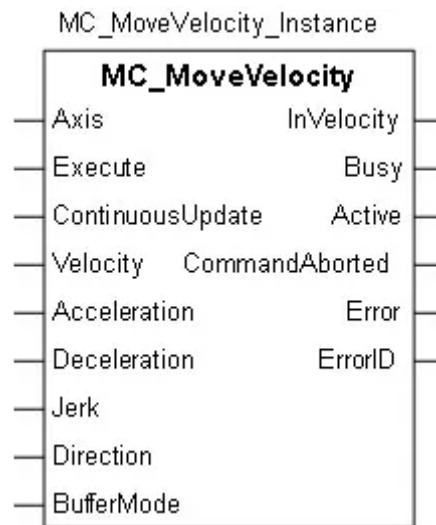[2] 工作每转的工作行程: 1.000 [单元]
[3] 减速机输出转速: 1
[4] 减速机输入转速: 1

M: 电机, W: 工作

换算公式

$$脉冲数(Pulse) = \frac{工作总距离}{[2]\ 工作每转的工作行程} \times \frac{[4]\ 减速机输入转速}{[3]\ 减速机输出转速} \times [1]\ 电机每转的脉冲数$$

MC_MoveVelocity (speed control instruction)

MC_MoveVelocity_Instance

```
         MC_MoveVelocity
— Axis                    InVelocity —
— Execute                      Busy —
— ContinuousUpdate           Active —
— Velocity        CommandAborted —
— Acceleration                Error —
— Deceleration              ErrorID —
— Jerk
— Direction
— BufferMode
```

(1) Instruction description

① Functional description

Control the axis to move continuously at the specified target speed and direction

②Pin Description

| Name	Meaning	Data type	Valid range	Default	Description
Axis	Axis number	USINT	Depend on model	Required field	Specify the axis number of the control axis
Execute	Start	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	FALSE	Execute the instruction when the rising edge of the parameter is detected
ContinuousUpdate	Continuous updates	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	FALSE	Reserved
Velocity	Target velocity	LREAL	0, positive numbers	Required field	Specify target velocity [1] (Unit: travel unit/second) [2]
Acceleration	Acceleration	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify acceleration[1] (Unit: travel unit/second^2) [2]
Deceleration	Deceleration	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify deceleration [1] (Unit: travel unit/second^2) [2]
Jerk	Jerk	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify jerk [1] (Unit: travel unit/second^3) [2]
Direction	Direction	MC_Direction	1: mcPositiveDirection 3: mcNegativeDirection 4: mcCurrentDirection	1	Set the instruction to control the direction of axis operation 1: Positive direction 3: Reverse direction 4: Operate in the current direction (when the axis is stationary, it moves in the positive direction)
BufferMode	Buffer mode	MC_Buffer_Mode	0: mcAborting 1: mcBuffered 2: mcBlendingLow 3: mcBlendingPrevious 4: mcBlendingNext 5: mcBlendingHigh	0	Set the buffer mode between two instructions[3] 0: aborted 1: buffered 2: buffer at low velocity 3: buffer at the previous velocity 4: buffer at the next velocity 5: buffer at low velocity

[1]: For the relation among Velocity, Acceleration, Deceleration and Jerk, please refer to *"Parameter description of motion control instructions "*.

■ **Output variable**

Name	Meaning	Data type	Valid range	Description
Invelocity	Target velocity reached	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the axis instruction velocity reaches the target velocity
Busy	Executing	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the instruction is executed
Active	Under control	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the axis is under control
CommandAborted	Aborted	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the instruction is aborted
Error	Error	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when there is an error
ErrorID	Error code	WORD	0~65535	Refer to "*instruction error code description*" for the meaning of the output error code value when an instruction execution error occurs.

(2) Instruction test

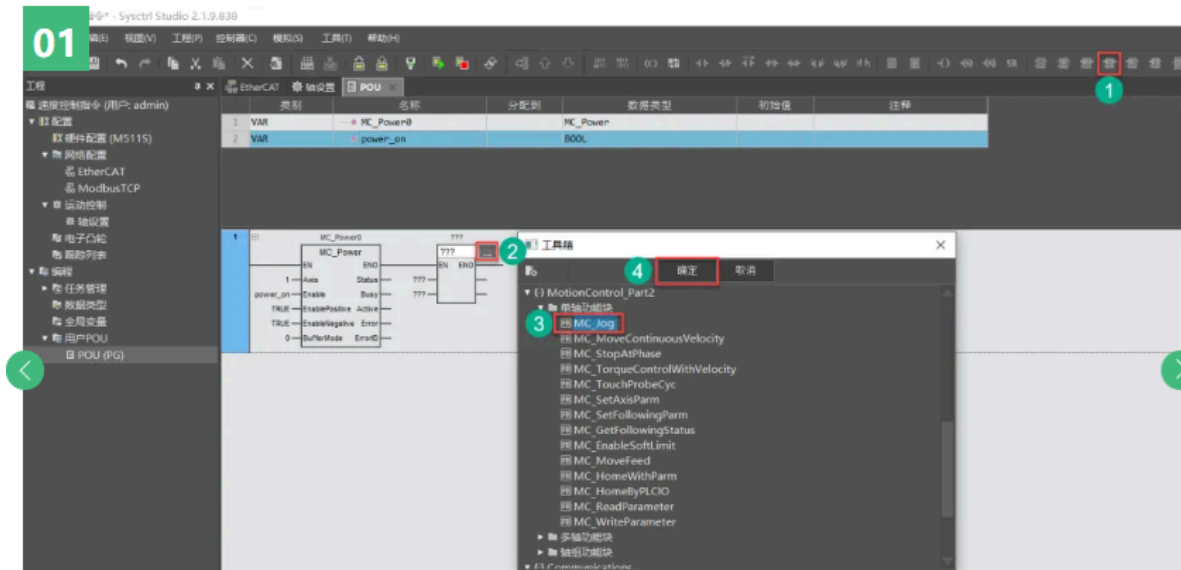①Open the default POU and insert the MC_Power function block.
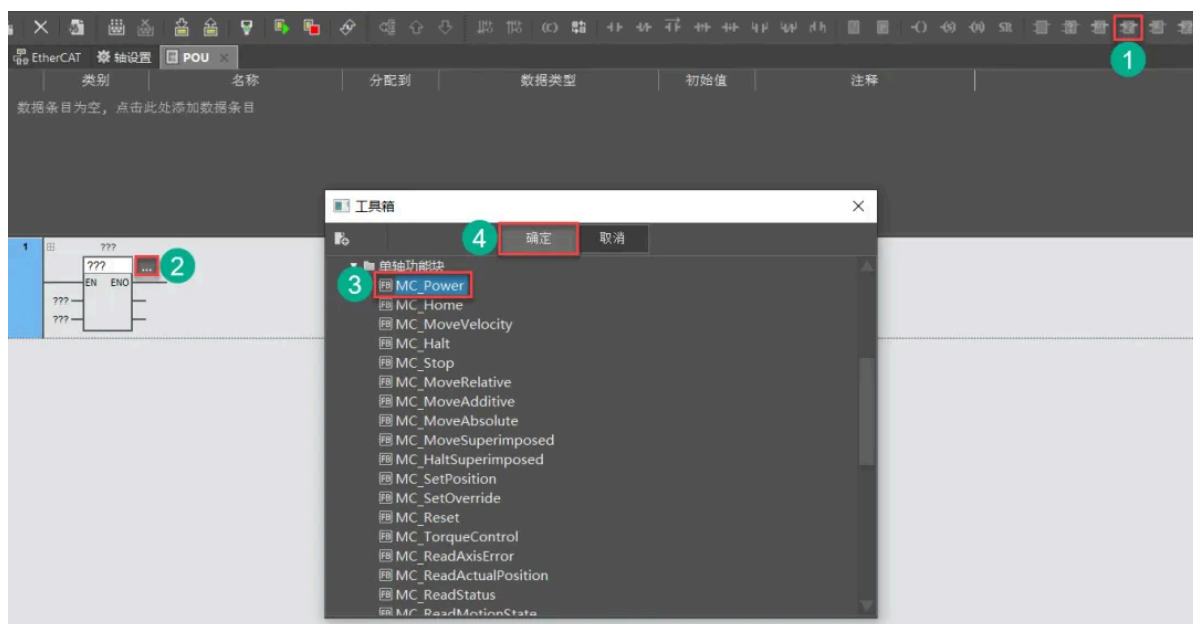
The software will automatically instantiate the function block
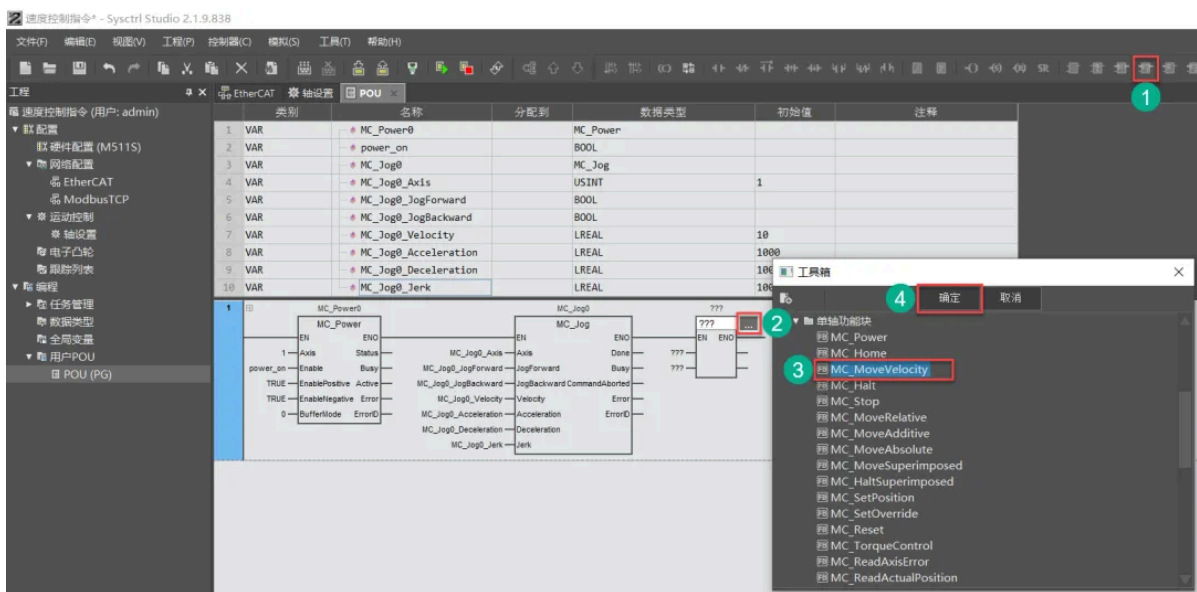

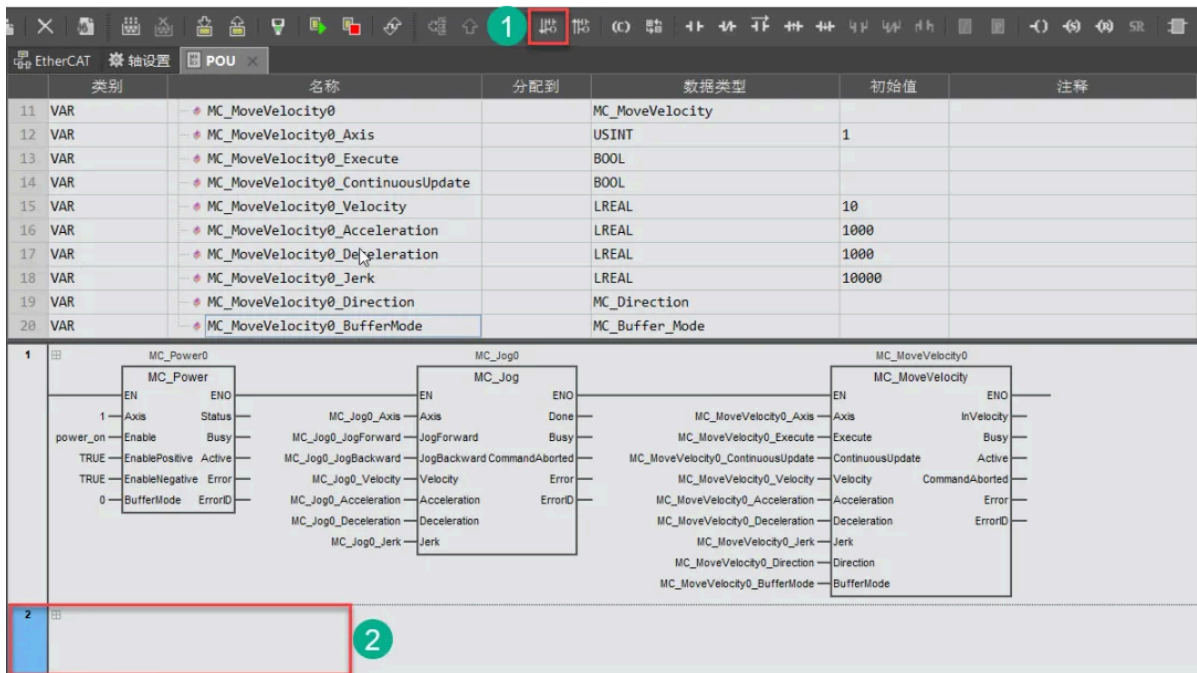Set the MC_Power function block input pin

②Insert MC_JOG function block

③Insert the MC_MoveVelocity function block

④Insert MC_Halt function block

After the settings are completed, download the project to the controller

⑤Perform MC_MoveVelocity function block test

For ease of display, command speed and feedback speed are added to the monitoring area.

>>**How to modify the command speed and command direction**

a. Enable the axis and trigger the MC_MoveVelocity function block.

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

b. If you need to modify the parameters of the MC_MoveVelocity function block, you need to re-trigger the function block.

(The following are continuous steps . Each time the parameters are changed, the Execute pin of the function block must be re-triggered .)

· Velocity=20, Direction=mcCurrentDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 20

· Velocity=20, Direction=mcNegativeDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the reverse direction at a speed of 20

· Velocity=10, Direction= mcCurrentDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the reverse direction at a speed of 10

· Velocity=-10, Direction=mcPositiveDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the reverse direction at a speed of 10

· Velocity=-10, Direction= mcCurrentDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

Trigger the MC_Halt command to pause the axis

>> How to interrupt the command movement

First case:

Enable the axis and trigger the MC_JOG function block (Velocity=10, forward rotation)

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

Trigger the MC_MoveVelocity function block

(Velocity=20, Direction= mcCurrentDirection)

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 20

Second case:

Enable the axis and trigger the MC_JOG function block (Velocity=10, reverse)

Result: The shaft runs in the reverse direction at a speed of 10

Trigger the MC_MoveVelocity function block

(Velocity=20, Direction= mcCurrentDirection)

Result: The shaft runs in the reverse direction at a speed of 20

The third case:

Enable the axis
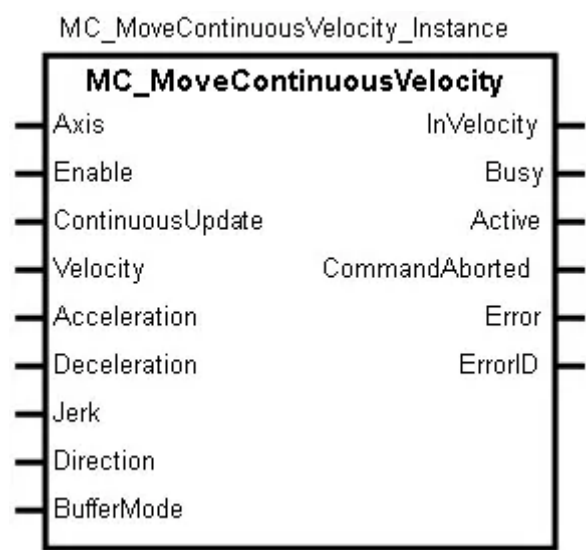
Result: The axis is at a standstill

Trigger the MC_MoveVelocity function block

(Velocity=20, Direction= mcCurrentDirection)

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 20

[Explanation] The value of Direction is "Run in current direction". If other instructions are controlling the axis to move in the positive direction, the speed instruction will interrupt other instructions and the axis will continue to move in the positive direction. If other instructions are controlling the axis to move in the negative direction, the speed instruction will interrupt other instructions and the axis will continue to move in the negative direction. If the axis is stopped, the axis will move in the positive direction.

MC_MoveContinuousVelocity (Continuously Variable Velocity Control)

MC_MoveContinuousVelocity_Instance

```
        MC_MoveContinuousVelocity
─── Axis                          InVelocity ───
─── Enable                             Busy ───
─── ContinuousUpdate                 Active ───
─── Velocity                  CommandAborted ───
─── Acceleration                      Error ───
─── Deceleration                    ErrorID ───
─── Jerk
─── Direction
─── BufferMode
```

(1) Instruction description

① Functional description

The control axis moves continuously at the specified target speed and direction.

②Instruction characteristics

Unlike MC_MoveVelocity, when the execution condition Enable is TRUE, changes in the input parameters Velocity, Acceleration, Deceleration, Jerk, and Direction take effect immediately.

③Pin Description

■ **Input variable**

| Name	Meaning	Data type	Valid range	Default	Description
Axis	Axis number	USINT	Depend on model	Required field	Specify the axis number of the control axis
Enable	Effective	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	FALSE	Execute this instruction when Enable is TRUE
ContinuousUpdate	Continuous updates	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	FALSE	Reserved
Velocity	Target velocity	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify target velocity *1 (Unit: travel unit/second) *2
Acceleration	Acceleration	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify acceleration*1 (Unit: travel unit/second²) *2
Deceleration	Deceleration	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify deceleration *1 (Unit: travel unit/second²) *2
Jerk	Jerk	LREAL	Positive numbers	Required field	Specify jerk *1 (Unit: travel unit/second³) *2
Direction	Direction	MC_Direction	1: mcPositiveDirection 3: mcNegativeDirection 4: mcCurrentDirection	1	Set the instruction to control the direction of axis operation 1: Positive direction 3: Reverse direction 4: Operate in the current direction (when the axis is stationary, it moves in the positive direction)
BufferMode	Buffer mode	MC_Buffer_Mode	0: mcAborting 1: mcBuffered 2: mcBlendingLow 3: mcBlendingPrevious 4: mcBlendingNext 5: mcBlendingHigh	0	Set the buffer mode between two instructions*3 0: aborted 1: buffered 2: buffer at low velocity 3: buffer at the previous velocity 4: buffer at the next velocity 5: buffer at low velocity

*1: For the relationship among Velocity, Acceleration, Deceleration, and Jerk, please refer to the *"Parameter description of motion control instructions "*.

■ **Output variable**

Name	Meaning	Data type	Valid range	Description
Invelocity	Target velocity reached	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the axis command velocity reaches the target velocity
Busy	Executing	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the instruction is executed
Active	Under control	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the axis is under control
CommandAborted	Aborted	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the instruction is aborted
Error	Error	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when there is an error
ErrorID	Error code	WORD	0~65535	Refer to "*instruction error code description*" for the meaning of the output error code value when an instruction execution error occurs.

(2) Instruction test

①Add a network and insert the MC_MoveContinuousVelocity function block
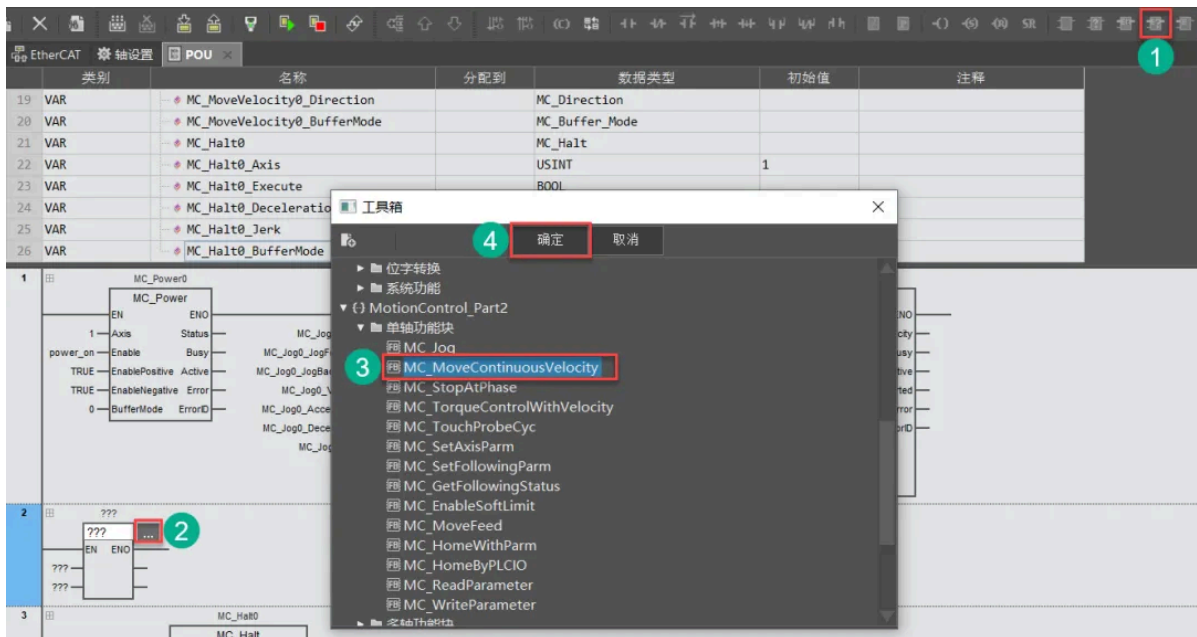
②Right-click and select [Automatically create input variables], and set the initial values of some variables
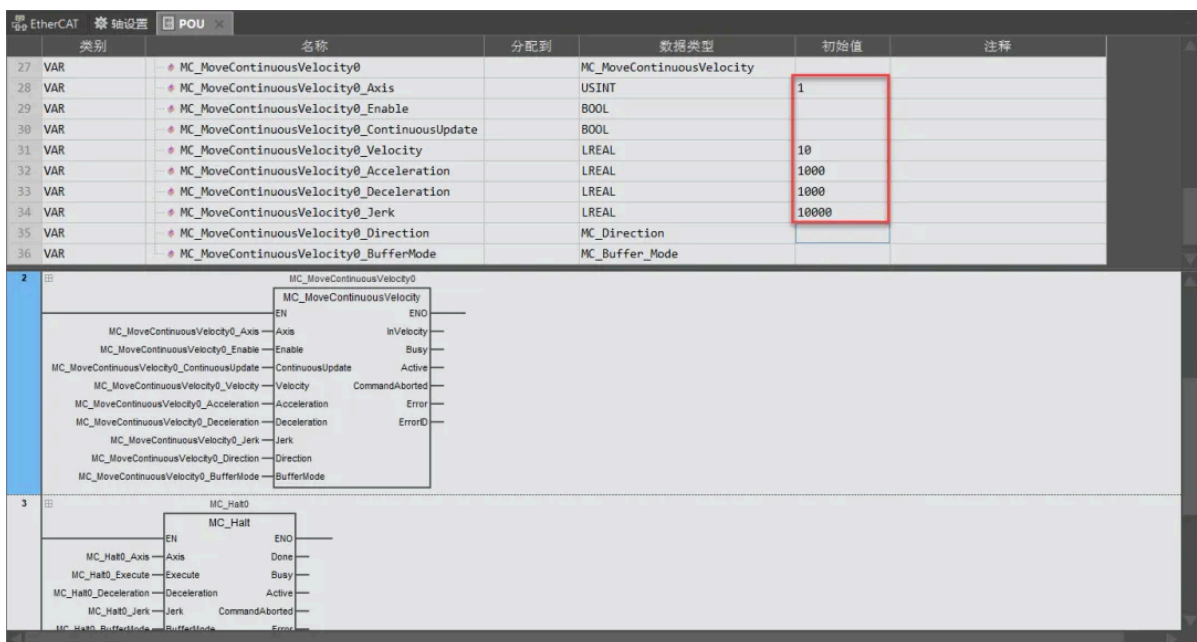
 After the settings are completed, download the project to the controller

③Perform MC_MoveContinuousVelocity function block test (the following are the consecutive steps)

a. Enable and trigger the MC_MoveContinuousVelocity function block

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

b. MC_MoveContinuousVelocity function block does not need to be triggered repeatedly
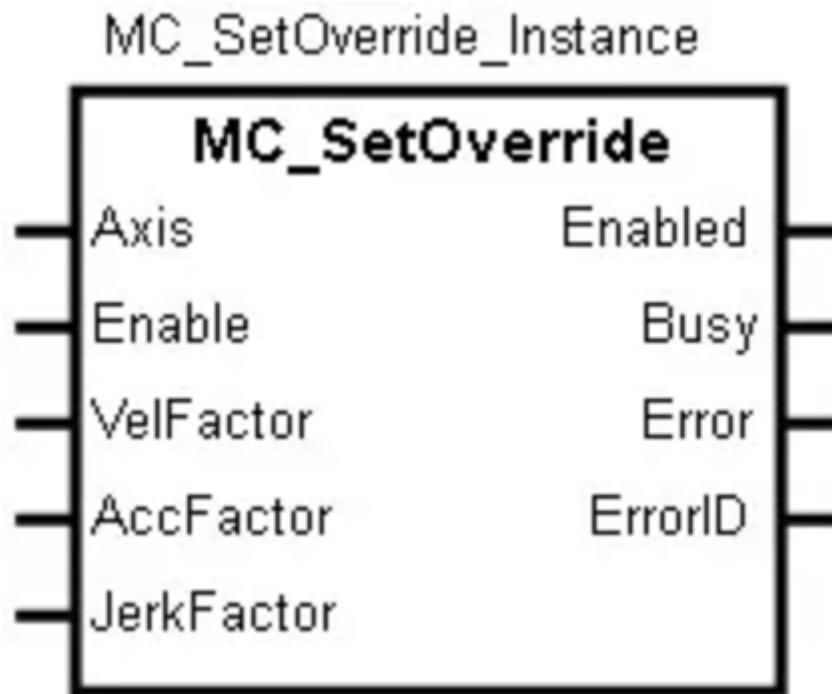
· Velocity = -10, Direction=mcPositiveDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the reverse direction at a speed of 10

· Velocity = -10, Direction=mcCurrentDirection

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

MC_SetOverride (speed proportional adjustment instruction)

(1) Instruction description

① Functional description

It is used to proportionally change the target speed of the instruction in the global scope. The target speed after the change = the target speed of the currently executed instruction × the speed overshoot value.

②Speed overshoot value

  a. The unit of VelFactor is %, and "100" means "100%". The valid range of VelFactor is 0 to 500. If it exceeds the valid range, the execution of the instruction will result in an error.

  b. During the execution of the instruction, the value of VelFactor can be changed dynamically and the change will take effect immediately.

  c. When the instruction stops executing, the speed overshoot value is 100%

  d. The instruction will be executed continuously when Enable is TRUE.

③Controlled instructions

  MC_MoveVelocity (velocity command)

  MC_MoveRelative (Relative Movement Instruction)

  MC_MoveAbsolute (absolute displacement instruction)

  MC_MoveAdditive (additive displacement instruction)

  MC_MoveSuperimposed (additional displacement instruction)

④Pin Description

■ Input variable

Name	Meaning	Data type	Valid range	Default	Description
Axis	Axis number	USINT	Depend on model	Required field	Specify the axis number of the control axis
Enable	Enable	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	FALSE	TRUE: Factor in effect for target velocity FALSE: The factor of the target velocity becomes "100%".
VelFactor	Factor of target velocity	LREAL	0~500	100	Factor of target velocity (Unit: %)
AccFactor	Factor of acceleration	LREAL	Positive number	Required field	Reserved
JerkFactor	Factor of jerk	LREAL	Positive number	Required field	Reserved

■ Output variable

Name	Meaning	Data type	Valid range	Description
Enabled	Enabled	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the axis is under control.
Busy	Executing	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when the instruction is executed
Error	Error	BOOL	TRUE or FALSE	TRUE when there is an error
ErrorID	Error Code	WORD	0~65535	Refer to "instruction error code description" for the meaning of the output error code value when an instruction execution error occurs.

(2) Instruction test

①Add a network and insert the MC_SetOverride function block
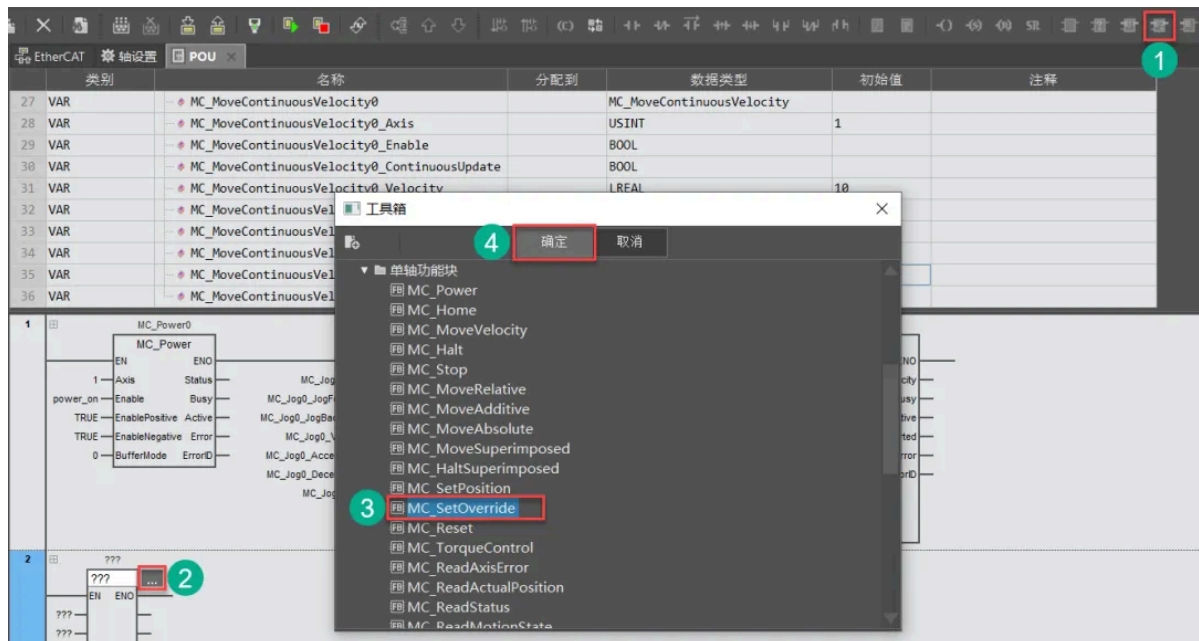
②Right-click and select [Automatically create input variables], and set the initial values of variables

After the settings are completed, download the project to the controller

③ Test the MC_SetOverride function block (the following are the consecutive steps)

a. Enable and trigger the MC_MoveVelocity function block

(Velocity=10, Direction=mcPositiveDirection)

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

b. Trigger mc_setOverride function block, VelFactor=150

Result: The axis runs in the forward direction at a speed of 15 (10 × 150% = 15)

Cancel triggering of mc_setOverride function block

Result: The shaft runs in the forward direction at a speed of 10

VelFactor =50

Result: The axis runs in the forward direction at a speed of 5 (10 × 50% = 5)

VelFactor = 200

Result: The axis runs in the forward direction at a speed of 20 (10 × 200% = 20)